

# Documents on Diplomacy: Resources

## Persons & Pseudonyms

*Note: Pseudonyms are in parentheses following real names. Pseudonyms whose identities have not been released are so indicated.*

**Acheson, Dean G.**, Secretary of State January 19, 1949–January 20, 1953

**Arbenz Guzman, Jacobo**, President of Guatemala March 15, 1951–June 27, 1954

**Ascham, Robert A.**, pseudonym for Allen Dulles

**Bannister, Earl D.**, pseudonym, identity not released

**Barnes, Tracy** (**Playdon, William D.**), Chief of the Political and Psychological Staff, Directorate for Plans, Central Intelligence Agency

**Berry, Lampton J.**, Deputy Operations Coordinator, Department of State

**Bissell, Richard M.** (**Lynade, Pinckney E.**), Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

**Bruce, David K.E.**, Under Secretary of State April 1952–January 1953

**Burnette, Cyrus E.**, pseudonym, identity not released

**Cabell, General Charles P.** (**Ordway**), Deputy Director of Central Intelligence after April 1953

**Cabot, John M.**, Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs February 27, 1953–April 1954

**Cadick, Irving G.**, pseudonym, identity not released

**Calligeris, John H.**, pseudonym for Carlos Castillo Armas

**Castillo Armas, Colonel Carlos**, President of the Guatemalan Junta from July 8, 1954; President of Guatemala September 2, 1954–July 26, 1957

**Clower, Wilfred O.**, pseudonym, identity not released

**Cordova Cerna, Juan**, lawyer for United Fruit Company in Guatemala; supporter of Castillo Armas

**Diaz, Colonel Carlos Enrique**, Guatemalan Army Chief of Staff; President of Guatemala June 27–28, 1954; member of military junta June 28–29, 1954

**Dulles, Allen** (**Ascham, Robert A.**), Deputy Director of Central Intelligence until February 26, 1953; thereafter Director of Central Intelligence

**Dulles, John Foster**, consultant to the Secretary of State until April 1952; Secretary of State after January 21, 1953

**Dunbar, Jerome C.**, pseudonym, identity not released

**Earman, J.S.**, senior assistant to the Director of Central Intelligence

**Edwards, Colonel Sheffield (USA)**, Assistant Deputy Director of Administration for Inspection and Security, Central Intelligence Agency, after March 1952

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.**, President of the United States

**Esterline, Jacob D.**, Western Hemisphere Division, PBSUCCESS

**Fortuny, José Manuel**, leader of the *Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo* until June 1954

**Galbond, Oliver G.**, pseudonym for Colonel J.C. King

**Gutiérrez, Victor Manuel**, leader of the *Confederacion General de Trabajadores de Guatemala*

**Hedden, Stuart**, Inspector General, Central Intelligence Agency, until April 1953

**Hediger, Donald**, pseudonym, identity not released

**Helms, Richard**, Chief of Operations, Directorate of Plans, Central Intelligence Agency

**Holland, Henry F.**, Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs March 2, 1954–September 13, 1956

**Hunt, E. Howard** (**Walter C. Twicker**), case officer and Chief, Propaganda Branch, Central Intelligence Agency

**King, Colonel J.C.** (**Oliver G. Galbond**), Chief of the Western Hemisphere Division, Directorate of Operations, Central Intelligence Agency

**Langevin, Paul D.**, pseudonym for David Atlee Phillips

**Leddy, Raymond G.**, Officer in Charge of Central American and Panama Affairs, Office of Middle American Affairs, Department of State, from January 1953

**Lynade, Pinckney E.**, pseudonym for Richard M. Bissell

**Magoffin, Francis D.**, pseudonym, identity not released

**Mann, Thomas C.**, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs November 1950–July 1953

**Martinez, Major Alfonso** (retired), Director of the National Agrarian Department in the Arbenz government 1952-1954

**Miller, Edward G., Jr.**, Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs June 1949–December 1952

**Monzon, Colonel Elfego**, member of military junta of Guatemala June 28-29, July 3–September 1, 1954; leader of military junta June 29–July 3, 1954

**Ontrich, Matthew H.**, *pseudonym, identity not released*

**Ordway**, *pseudonym for General Charles P. Cabell*

**Page, Graham L.**, *pseudonym, identity not released*

**Peurifoy, John E.**, Ambassador to Guatemala November 1953–October 1954

**Phillips, David Atlee** (*Paul D. Langevin*), Field Director, Operation SHERWOOD

**Pivall, Vincent C.**, *pseudonym, identity not released*

**Playdon, William D.**, *pseudonym for Tracy Barnes*

**Princep, Stirling D.**, *pseudonym, identity not released*

**Reelfoot, Allen N.**, *pseudonym, identity not released*

**Restrepo, Julio**, *pseudonym, identity not released*

**Roosevelt, Kermit**, senior official, Central Intelligence Agency

**Schoenfeld, Rudolf E.**, Ambassador to Guatemala until October 19, 1953

**Seekford, Jacob R.**, *pseudonym, identity not released*

**Smith, General Walter Bedell** (*Starke*), Director of Central Intelligence from October 7, 1950; Under Secretary of State February 9, 1953–October 1, 1954

**Somoza Garcia, Anastasio**, President of Nicaragua May 1951–September 1956

**Starke**, *pseudonym for General Walter Bedell Smith*

**Tofte, Major Hans V.**, member of the Psychological and Paramilitary Operations Staff, Deputy Directorate of Plans, Central Intelligence Agency

**Toriello Garrido, Guillermo**, Guatemalan Ambassador to the United States September 1952–May 1954; Guatemalan Minister of Foreign Affairs January–July 1954

**Trujillo, Molina Rafael L.**, President of the Dominican Republic until August 1952; Secretary of State for Foreign Relations March–August 1953

**Truman, Harry S.**, President of the United States until January 1953

**Twicker, Walter C.**, *pseudonym for E. Howard Hunt*

**Wellbank, Clayton S.**, *pseudonym, identity not released*

**Whiting, Harold S.**, *pseudonym for Frank Wisner*

**Willauer, Whiting**, Ambassador to Honduras from March 5, 1954

**Wisner, Frank** (*Harold S. Whiting*), Deputy Director for Plans, Central Intelligence Agency

**Ydigoras Fuentes, General Miguel**, Guatemalan presidential candidate during 1950 elections

*Source: Foreign Relations of the United States, 1952–1954, Guatemala, U.S. Department of State, Office of the Historian*